

**References to scientific studies relating to the topics discussed in  
Aletha Solter's book:**

***Raising Drug-Free Kids: 100 Tips for Parents*  
(Da Capo Press, 2006)**

Copyright © 2006 to 2017 by Aletha Solter. All rights reserved. Last updated April 2017. This list of references may not be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical (including copying to other web sites), with the exception of printing pages for personal use.

Dr. Aletha Solter is a Swiss/American developmental psychologist and the director of the Aware Parenting Institute ([www.awareparenting.com](http://www.awareparenting.com)). She is the author of five books for parents and is recognized internationally as an expert on attachment, trauma, and non-punitive discipline.

These references are organized by topics in alphabetical order. Note that some studies are listed more than once if they fit into more than one category.

**Abuse (physical or sexual)**

Bank, L. & Burraston, B. Abusive home environments as predictors of poor adjustment during adolescence and early adulthood. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 29 (3), 195-217, 2001.

Briere, J.N. & Elliott, D.M. Immediate and long-term impacts of child sexual abuse. *The Future of Children*, Vol 4(2), 54-69, 1994.

Cohen, J.A., Mannarino, A.P., Zhitova, A.C., & Capone, M.E. Treating child abuse-related post-traumatic stress and comorbid substance abuse in adolescents. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 27(12), 1345-1365, 2003.

Johnson, R.J., Ross, M.W., Taylor, W.C., Williams, M.L., Carvajal, R.I. & Peters, R.J. A history of drug use and childhood sexual abuse among incarcerated males in a county jail. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 40(2), 211-229, 2005.

Kaplan, S. Physical abuse of children and adolescents. In *Family Violence: A clinical and legal guide*, by Sandra J. Kaplan (Ed.). American Psychiatric Association, 1996.

Lau, J.T.F. *et al.* The relationship between physical maltreatment and substance use among adolescents: A survey of 95,788 adolescents in Hong Kong. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, Vol. 37(2), 110-119, 2005.

McFarlane, A., Clark, C.R., Bryant, R.A., Williams, L.M., Niaura, R., Paul, R.H., Hitsman, B.L., Stroud, L., Alexander, D.M. & Gordon, E. The impact of early life stress on psychophysiological, personality and behavioral measures in 740 non-clinical subjects. *Journal of Integrated Neuroscience*, 4 (1), 27-40, 2005.

Ompad, D.C., Ikeda, R.M, Shah, N., Fuller, C.M., Bailey, S., Morse, E., *et al.* Childhood sexual abuse and age at initiation of injection drug use. *American Journal of Public Health*, 95(4), 703-709, 2005.

Putnam, F.W. Ten-year research update review: child sexual abuse. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42(3), 269-278, 2003.

Rogosch, F.A., Oshri, A., & Cicchetti, D. From child maltreatment to adolescent cannabis abuse and dependence: a developmental cascade model. *Development and Psychopathology*, 22(4), 883-897, 2010.

Schmitt, B.D. Seven deadly sins of childhood: advising parents about difficult developmental phases. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 11(3), 421-432, 1987.

Simons, R.L., Whitbeck, L.B., Conger, R.D., & Wu, C. Intergenerational transmission of harsh parenting. *Developmental Psychology*, 27(1), 159-171, 1991.

### **Academic pressure**

Luthar, S.S. & Becker, B.E. Privileged but pressured? A study of affluent youth. *Child Development*, 73 (5), 1593-1610, 2002.

Neighbors, C., Larimer, M.E., Geisner, I.M. & Knee, C.R. Feeling controlled and drinking motives among college students: Contingent self-esteem as a mediator. *Self & Identity*, 3(3), 207-224, 2004.

### **ADHD (Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder)**

American Academy of Pediatrics. Study finds ADHD and trauma often go hand in hand. *ScienceDaily*, 6 May 2014. <[www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2014/05/140506074719.htm](http://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2014/05/140506074719.htm)>

Baumeister, A.A. & Hawkings, M.F. Incoherence of neuroimaging studies of attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder. *Clinical Neuropharmacology*, 24(1), 2-10, 2001.

Biederman, J., Milberger, S., Faraone, S.V., Kiely, K., Guite, J., Mick, E., Ablon, S., Warburton, R., & Reed, E.. Family-environment risk factors for attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder. A test of Rutter's indicators of adversity. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52(6), 464-470, 1995.

Breggin, P.R. Psychostimulants in the treatment of children diagnosed with ADHD: risks and mechanism of action. *International Journal of Risk & Safety in Medicine*, 12, 3-35, 1999.

Christakis, D.A., Zimmermann, F.J., DiGiuseppe, D.L., & McCarty, C.A. Early television exposure and subsequent attentional problems in children. *Pediatrics*, 113(4), 708-713, 2004.

Henderson, A.T., Dahlin, I., Partridge, C.R., & Engelsing, E.L. A hypothesis on the etiology of hyperactivity, with a pilot study report of related nondrug therapy. *Pediatrics*, 52 (4), 625, 1973.

Jacobvitz, D. & Sroufe, L. The early caregiver-child relationship and attention-deficit disorder with hyperactivity in kindergarten: A prospective study. *Child Development*, 58, 1496-1504, 1987.

Lambert, N. The contribution of childhood ADHD, conduct problems, and stimulant treatment to adolescent and adult tobacco and psychoactive substance abuse. *Ethical Human Psychology and Psychiatry*, 7(3), 197-221, 2005.

Mick, E., Biederman, J., Faraone, S.V., Sayer, J., & Kleinman, S. Case-control study of attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder and maternal smoking, alcohol use, and drug use during pregnancy. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41(4), 378-385, 2002.

Rodriguez, A. Are maternal smoking and stress during pregnancy related to ADHD symptoms in children? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 46(3), 246-254, 2005.

Samuels, J.A., Franco, K., Wan, F., & Sorof, J.M. Effect of stimulants on 24-h ambulatory blood pressure in children with ADHD: a double-blind, randomized, cross-over trial. *Pediatric Nephrology*, 21(1), 92-95, 2006.

### **Affluent youth**

Luthar, S.S. & Becker, B.E. Privileged but pressured? A study of affluent youth. *Child Development*, 73 (5), 1593-1610, 2002.

Luthar, S.S. & D'Avanzo, K. Contextual factors in substance use: A study of suburban and inner-city adolescents. *Development & Psychopathology*, 11 (4), 845-867, 1999.

### **Age at first drink**

Dewitt, D.J., Adlaf, E.M., Offord, D.R., & Ogborne, A.C. Age at first alcohol use: A risk factor for the development of alcohol disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 157, 745-750, 2000.

Grant, B.F. The impact of a family history of alcoholism on the relationship between age at onset of alcohol use and DSM-IV alcohol dependence: results from the National Longitudinal Alcohol Epidemiologic Survey. *Alcohol Health & Research World*, 22(2), 144-147, 1998.

McGue, M, Iacono, W.G., Legrand, L.N., Malone, S. & Elkins, I. Origins and consequences of age at first drink. I. Associations with substance-abuse disorders, disinhibitory behavior and psychopathology, and P3 amplitude. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 25(8), 1156-1165, 2001.

McGue, M, Iacono, W.G., Legrand, L.N., & Elkins, I. Origins and consequences of age at first drink: II. Familial risk and heritability. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 25(8), 1166-1173, 2001.

### **Antidepressants (See Depression)**

### **Attachment (See also Connection)**

Elicker, J. Englund, M., & Sroufe, L.A. Predicting peer competence and peer relationships in childhood from early parent-child relationships. In R. Parke & G. Ladd (Eds.), *Family-Peer Relationships: Modes of Linkage*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum, 1992.

Higley, J.D., Suomi, S.J., & Linnoila, M. A nonhuman primate model of Type II excessive alcohol consumption. Part 1. Low cerebrospinal fluid 5-hydroxyindoleacetic acid concentrations and diminished social competence correlate with excessive alcohol consumption. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 20(4), 629-642, 1996.

Sroufe, L.A. From infant attachment to promotion of adolescent autonomy: Prospective, longitudinal data on the role of parents in development. In J.G. Borkowski, S.L. Ramey, & M. Briston-Power (Eds.), *Parenting and the Child's World: Influences on Academic, Intellectual, and Social-Emotional Development*. pp. 187-202. Mahwah, NJ, US: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2002.

Wilkinson, R.B. The role of parental and peer attachment in the psychological health and self-esteem of adolescents. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 33(6), 479-493, 2004.

## **Boredom**

Hamilton, J.A. Development of interest and enjoyment in adolescence: II. Boredom and psychopathology. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 12 (5), 363-372, 1983.

Hunter, J.P., Csikszentmihalyi, M. The positive psychology of interested adolescents. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 32 (1), 27-35, 2003.

McIntosh, J., MacDonald, F., & McKeganey, N. Pre-teenage children's experiences of drug use. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 16 (1), 37-45, 2005.

Newberry, A.L. & Duncan, R.D. Roles of boredom and life goals in juvenile delinquency. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 31 (3), 527-541, 2001.

## **Boys**

Puttler, L.I. *et al.* Boys, early risk factors for alcohol problems, and the development of the self: an interconnected matrix. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, Vol 38(1), 83-96, 2017.

## **Brain development (see also neurobiology of addiction)**

Chambers, R.A., Taylor, J.R. & Potenza, M.N. Developmental neurocircuitry of motivation in adolescence: a critical period of addiction vulnerability. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 160(6), 1041-1052, 2003.

Hardee, J.E. *et al.* Development of impulse control circuitry in children of alcoholics. *Biological Psychiatry*, 76(9), 708-716, 2014.

Spear, L.P. The adolescent brain and the college drinker: Biological basis of propensity to use and misuse alcohol. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, Vol. Suppl. 14, Special issue: College drinking, what it is, and what to do about it: Review of the state of the science. pp. 71-81, 2002.

Yau, W.Y. *et al.* Nucleus accumbens response to incentive stimuli anticipation in children of

alcoholics: Relationship with precursive behavioral risk and lifetime alcohol use. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 32(7), 2455-2551, 2012.

Zucker, R.A. Genes, brain, behavior and context: The developmental matrix of addictive behavior. In S.F. Stoltenberg (Ed.), *Genes and the motivation to use substances*, Nebraska Symposium on Motivation. Vol 61 (chap. 4, pp 51-69). New York: Springer, 2014.

## **Breastfeeding**

Ilett, K.F. & Kristensen, J.H. Drug use and breastfeeding. *Expert Opinion on Drug Safety*, 4(4), 745-768, 2005.

## **Bullying**

Nansel, T.R., Overpeck, M., Piila, R.S., Ruan, W.J., Simons-Morton, B. & Scheidt, P. Bullying behaviors among US youth: Prevalence and association with psychosocial adjustment. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 285(16), 2094-2100, 2001.

Rivers, L. Recollections of bullying at school and their long-term implications for lesbians, gay men, and bisexuals. *Crisis*, 35(4), 169-175, 2004.

## **Cannabis (marijuana)**

Nansel Chabrol, H., Rey, A. Cassan, D. Julliot, M. Carlin, E. & Rodgers, R. Contributions of social influences and psychopathological factors to cannabis use and dependence in high-school students. *Irish Journal of Psychological Medicine*, 22(2), 46-51, 2005.

Panlilio, L.V., Justinova, Z. & Goldberg, S.R. Animal models of cannabinoid reward. *British Journal of Pharmacology*, 160(3), 499-510, 2010.

Rogosch, F.A., Oshri, A., & Cicchetti, D. From child maltreatment to adolescent cannabis abuse and dependence: a developmental cascade model. *Development and Psychopathology*, 22(4), 883-897, 2010.

Spiga, S., Lintas, A., Migliore, M. & Diana, M. Altered architecture and functional consequences of the mesolimbic dopamine system in cannabis dependence. *Addiction Biology*, 15(3), 266-276, 2010.

Wenger, T., Moldrich, G., & Furst, S. Neuromorphological background of cannabis addiction. *Brain Research Bulletin*, 61(2), 125-128, 2003.

## **Children of alcoholics**

Chassin, L., Rogosch, F., & Barrera, M. Substance use and symptomatology among adolescent children of alcoholics. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 100(4), 449-463, 1991.

Fitzgerald, H.E., & Eiden, R.D. Paternal alcoholism, family functioning, and infant mental health. *Zero to Three Journal*, 27, 11-18, 2007.

Grant, B.F. The impact of a family history of alcoholism on the relationship between age at onset of alcohol use and DSM-IV alcohol dependence: results from the National Longitudinal Alcohol Epidemiologic Survey. *Alcohol Health & Research World*, 22(2), 144-147, 1998.

Hardee, J.E. *et al.* Development of impulse control circuitry in children of alcoholics. *Biological Psychiatry*, 76(9), 708-716, 2014.

Hussong, A.M. *et al.* Externalizing symptoms among children of alcoholic parents: Entry points for an antisocial pathway to alcoholism. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 116(3), 529-542, 2007.

Yau, W.Y. *et al.* Nucleus accumbens response to incentive stimuli anticipation in children of alcoholics: Relationship with precursive behavioral risk and lifetime alcohol use. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 32(7), 2455-2551, 2012.

## **College students**

Barrett, S.P., Darredeau, C., Bordy, L.E., & Pihl, R.O. Characteristics of methylphenidate misuse in a university student sample. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 50(8), 457-461, 2005.

Lawyer, S.T., Karg, R.S., Murphy, J.G., & McGlynn, F.D. Heavy drinking among college students is influenced by anxiety sensitivity, gender, and contexts for alcohol use. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 16(2), 165-173, 2002.

McCabe, S.F., Knight, J.R., Teter, C.J., & Wechsler, H. Non-medical use of prescription stimulants among US college students: prevalence and correlates from a national survey. *Addiction*, 100(1), 96-106, 2005.

Neighbors, C., Larimer, M.E., Geisner, I.M. & Knee, C.R. Feeling controlled and drinking motives among college students: Contingent self-esteem as a mediator. *Self & Identity*, 3(3), 207-224, 2004.

Rimsza, M.E. & Moses, K.S. Substance abuse on the college campus. *Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 52(1), 307-319, 2005.

## **Communication**

Caughlin, J.P. & Malis, R.S. Demand/withdraw communication between parents and adolescents: Connections with self-esteem and substance use. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 21(1), 125-148, 2004.

Kafka, R.R. & London, P. Communication in relationships and adolescent substance use: The influence of parents and friends. *Adolescence*, 26(103), 587-598, 1991.

Riesch, S.K., Anderson, L.S. & Krueger, H.A. Parent-child communication processes: Preventing children's health-risk behavior. *Journal for Specialists in Pediatric Nursing*, 11(1), 41-56, 2006.

## **Community prevention programs**

Marcus, M.T., Walker, T., Swint, J.M., Smith, B.P., Brown, C. Busen, N., Edwards, T., Liehr, P., Taylor, W.C., Williams, D., & von Sternberg, K. Community-based participatory research to prevent substance abuse and HIV/AIDS in African-American adolescents. *Journal of Inter-professional Care*, 18 (4), 347-359, 2004.

## **Connection (See also Attachment)**

Ackard, D.M., Neumark-Sztainer, D., Story, M., & Perry, C. Parent-child connectedness and behavioral and emotional health among adolescents. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 30(1), 59-66, 2006.

Barber, B.K., Olsen, J.A. Socialization in context: Connection, regulation, and autonomy in the family, school, and neighborhood, and with peers. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 12 (2), 287-315, 1997.

Brook, J.S.(Ed.) Predictors of drug use among South African adolescents. *Journal of Adolescent Health Care*, Vol 38(1), 26-34, 2006.

National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse at Columbia University. The importance of family dinners II, 2005 ([www.casacolumbia.org](http://www.casacolumbia.org)).

Parker, J.S. & Benson, M.J. Parent-adolescent relations and adolescent functioning: Self-esteem, substance abuse, and delinquency. *Family Therapy*, 32(3), 131-142, 2005.

Resnick, M.D., Bearman, P.S., Blum, R.W., Bauman, K.E., Harris, K.M., Jones, J. *et al.* Protecting adolescents from harm. Findings from the National Longitudinal Study on Adolescent Health. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 278(10), 823-832, 1997.

## **Cooperation/Competition**

Decety, J., Jackson, P.L., Sommerville, J.A., Chaminade, T., & Meltzoff, A.N. The neural bases of cooperation and competition: an fMRI investigation. *NeuroImage* 23, 744-751, 2004.

Kohn, A. *The Case Against Competition* (Revised Edition). Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1992.

## **Crying in babies**

Armstrong, K., Previterra, N., & McCallum, R. Medicalizing normality? Management of irritability in babies. *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, 36(4), 297-298, 2000.

Barr, R.G. Colic and crying syndromes in infants. *Pediatrics*, 102(5 Suppl. E), 1282-1286, 1998.

Keller, H., Lohaus, A., Volker, S., Cappenberg, M., & Chasiotis, A. Relationships between infant crying, birth complications, and maternal variables. *Child Care Health and Development*, 24(5), 377-394, 1998.

- Roberts, D.M., Ostapchuk, M., & O'Brien, J.G. Infantile colic. *American Family Physician*, 70(4), 735-740, 2004.
- Sondergaard, C., Olsen, J., Friis-Hasche, E., Dirdal, M., Thrane, N. & Sorensen, H.T. Psychosocial distress during pregnancy and the risk of infantile colic: A follow-up study. *Acta Paediatrica*, 92(7), 811-816, 2003.
- Savino, F., Brondello, C., Cresi, F., Oggero, R. & Silvestro, L. Cimetropium bromide in the treatment of crisis in infantile colic. *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition*, 34(4), 417-419, 2002.
- Solter, A. Why do babies cry? *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal*, 10(1), 21-43, 1995.
- Solter, A. A case study of traumatic stress disorder in a 5-month-old infant following surgery. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 28(1), 76-96, 2007.

### **Crying in children & adults**

- Frey II, W.H., DeSota-Johnson, D. & Hoffman, C. & McCall, J.T. Effect of stimulus on the chemical composition of human tears. *American Journal of Ophthalmology*, 92, 559-567, 1981.
- Jackson, S.W. Catharsis and abreaction in the history of psychological healing. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 17(3), 471-491, 1994.
- Karle, W., Corriere, R., & Hart, J. Psychophysiological changes in abreaction therapy. Study I: Primal Therapy. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice*, 10, 117-122, 1973.
- Mills, C.K. & Wooster, A.D. Crying in the counselling situation. *British Journal of Guidance and Counselling*, 15(2), 125-130, 1987.
- Rottenberg, J., Gross, J.J., Wilhelm, F.H., Najmi, S., & Gotlib, I.H. Crying threshold and intensity in major depressive disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 111(2), 302-312, 2002.
- Woldenberg, L., Karle, W., Gold, S., Corriere, R., Hart, J., & Hopper, M. Psychophysiological changes in feeling therapy. *Psychological Reports*, 39, 1059-1062, 1976.

### **Daycare**

- Belsky, J. Developmental risk associated with infant day care. In S. Chehrazi (Ed.), *Psychosocial Issues in Day Care*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press, 1990.
- Cost, Quality, and Outcomes Study Team. Cost, Quality, and Child Outcomes in Child Care Centers: Key Findings and Recommendations. *Young Children*, 50(4), 1995. Washington, DC: National Association for the Education of Young Children.

### **Decision-Making**

- DeRoma, V.M., Lassiter, K.S. & Davis, V.A. Adolescent involvement in discipline decision making. *Behavior Modification*, 28 (3), 420-437, 2004.



Stout, J.C., Rock, S.L., Campbell, M.C., Busemeyer, J.R., & Finn, P.R. Psychological processes underlying risky decision in drug abusers. *Psychology of Addictive Behavior*, 19 (2), 148-157, 2005.

## **Depression**

Boohar, E.M. Impact of timing of alcohol use initiation and depressed mood on risky substance use among urban minority adolescents. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences & Engineering*, 65(3-B), pp. 1537, 2004

Duggal, S., Carlson, E.A., Sroufe, L.A. & Egeland, B. Depressive symptomatology in childhood and adolescence. *Development and Psychopathology*, 13(1), 143-164, 2001.

Leslie, L.K., Newman, T.B., Chesney, P.J., & Perrin, J.M. The food and drug administration's deliberations on antidepressant use in pediatric patients. *Pediatrics*, 116(1) 195-204, 2005.

McFarlane, A., Clark, C.R., Bryant, R.A., Williams, L.M., Niaura, R., Paul, R.H., Hitsman, B.L., Stroud, L., Alexander, D.M. & Gordon, E. The impact of early life stress on psychophysiological, personality and behavioral measures in 740 non-clinical subjects. *Journal of Integrated Neuroscience*, 4 (1), 27-40, 2005.

Radziszewska, B., Richardson, J.L., Dent, C.W., & Flay, B.R. Parenting style and adolescent depressive symptoms, smoking, and academic achievement: Ethnic, gender, and SES differences. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 19(3), 289-305, 1996.

Rottenberg, J., Gross, J.J., Wilhelm, F.H., Najmi, S., & Gotlib, I.H. Crying threshold and intensity in major depressive disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 111(2), 302-312, 2002.

Ryan, N.D. Treatment of depression in children and adolescents. *Lancet*, 366(9489), 933-940, 2005.

Simons, R.L., Whitbeck, L.B., Conger, R.D., & Melby, J.N. The effect of social skills, values, peers, and depression on adolescent substance abuse. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 11 (4), 466-481, 1991.

Turner, H.A., Muller, P.A. Long-term effects of child corporal punishment on depressive symptoms in young adults: Potential moderators and mediators. *Journal of Family Issues*, 25(6), 761-782, 2004.

## **Discipline (non-punitive)**

Brown, B.B., Mounts, N., Lamborn, S.D. & Steinberg, L. Parenting practices and peer group affiliation in adolescence. *Child Development*, 64 (2), 467-482, 1993.

DeRoma, V.M., Lassiter, K.S. & Davis, V.A. Adolescent involvement in discipline decision making. *Behavior Modification*, 28 (3), 420-437, 2004.

Jackson, C., Bee-Gates, D.J. & Henriksen, L. Authoritative parenting, child competencies, and initiation of cigarette smoking. *Health Education Quarterly*, 21(1), 103-116, 1994.

- Kuczynski, L. Reasoning, prohibitions, and motivations for compliance. *Developmental Psychology*, 19 (1), 126-134, 1983.
- Lamborn, S.D., Dornbusch, S.M., & Steinberg, L. Ethnicity and community context as moderators of the relations between family decision making and adolescent adjustment. *Child Development*, 67 (2), 283-301, 1996.
- Pieper, M.H. & Pieper, W.J. It's not tough, it's tender love: Problem teens need compassion that the 'tough-love' approach to child-rearing doesn't offer them. *Child Welfare*, 71(4), 369-377, 1992.
- Radziszewska, B., Richardson, J.L., Dent, C.W., & Flay, B.R. Parenting style and adolescent depressive symptoms, smoking, and academic achievement: Ethnic, gender, and SES differences. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 19(3), 289-305, 1996.
- Shure, M.B. How to think, not what to think: A problem-solving approach to prevention of early high-risk behaviors. In A.C. Bohart, D.J. Stipek (Eds.), *Constructive and Destructive behavior: Implications for family, school, and society*, pp. 271-290. Washington, DC, US: American Psychological Association, 2001.
- Simons-Morton, B., Haynie, D.L., Crump, A.D., Eitel, P., & Saylor, K.E. Peer and parent influences on smoking and drinking among early adolescents. *Health Education and Behavior*, 28(1), 95-107, 2001.

### **Discipline (punitive, including corporal punishment)**

- Aquilino, W.S. & Supple, A.J. Long-term effects of parenting practices during adolescence on well-being: Outcomes in young adulthood. *Journal of Family Issues*, 22(3), 289-308, 2001.
- Barber, B.K. (Ed.). *Intrusive parenting: How psychological control affects children and adolescents*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, 2002.
- Baumrind, D. The influence of parenting style on adolescent competence and substance abuse. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 11(1), 1991.
- Dishion, R.J. & Bullock, B.M. Parenting and adolescent problem behavior: An ecological analysis of the nurturance hypothesis. *Parenting and the child's world: Influences on academic, intellectual, and social-emotional development*. By J.G. Borkowski, S.L. Ramey, & M. Bristol-Power (Eds.). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2002, 231-249.
- Gershoff, E.T. Corporal punishment by parents and associated child behaviors and experiences: A meta-analytic and theoretical review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 128(4), 539-579, 2002.
- Grolnick, W.S. *The Psychology of Parental Control: How Well-Meaning Parenting Backfires*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2003.
- Lau, J.T.F. et al. The relationship between physical maltreatment and substance use among adolescents: A survey of 95,788 adolescents in Hong Kong. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, Vol. 37(2), 110-119, 2005.

Rogosch, F.A., Oshri, A., & Cicchetti, D. From child maltreatment to adolescent cannabis abuse and dependence: a developmental cascade model. *Development and Psychopathology*, 22(4), 883-897, 2010.

Straus, M.A. Corporal punishment of adolescents by parents: A risk factor in the epidemiology of depression, suicide, alcohol abuse, child abuse, and wife beating. *Adolescence*, 29(115), 543-561, 1994.

Straus, M.A., Sugarman, D.B., & Giles-Sims, J. Spanking by parents and subsequent antisocial behavior of children. *Archives of Pediatric & Adolescent Medicine*, 151(8), 761-767, 1997.

Turner, H.A., Muller, P.A. Long-term effects of child corporal punishment on depressive symptoms in young adults: Potential moderators and mediators. *Journal of Family Issues*, 25(6), 761-782, 2004.

## **Divorce**

Lin, K.H., Gordon, L.C., Conger, R.D., Lorenz, F.O. Explaining the higher incidence of adjustment problems among children of divorce compared with those in two-parent families. *Journal of Marriage & the Family*, 61 (4), 1020-1033, 1999.

## **Eating**

Benton, D. Role of parents in the determination of the food preferences of children and the development of obesity. *International Journal of Obesity and Related Metabolic Disorders*, 28(7), 858-869, 2004.

Birth, L.L., Johnson, S.L., Andresen, G., Peters, J.C. & Schulte, M.C. The variability of young children's energy intake. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 324 (4), 232-235, 1991.

Fisher, J.O. & Birch, L.L. Restricting access to palatable foods affects children's behavioral response, food selection, and intake. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 69(6), 1264-1272, 1999.

Johnson, S.L. & Birth, L.L. Parents' and children's adiposity and eating style. *Pediatrics*, 94 (5), 653-661, 1994.

Johnson, S.L. Improving preschoolers' self-regulation of energy intake. *Pediatrics*, 106 (6), 1429-1435, 2000.

## **Emotional trauma (See Trauma)**

## **Fathers**

Barrett, A.E. & Turner, R.J. Family structure and substance use problems in adolescence and early adulthood: Examining explanations for the relationship. *Addiction*, 101(1), 109-120, 2006.

- Fitzgerald, H.E., & Eidien, R.D. Paternal alcoholism, family functioning, and infant mental health. *Zero to Three Journal*, 27, 11-18, 2007.
- Lin, K.H., Gordon, L.C., Conger, R.D., Lorenz, F.O. Explaining the higher incidence of adjustment problems among children of divorce compared with those in two-parent families. *Journal of Marriage & the Family*, 61 (4), 1020-1033, 1999.
- Simons, R.L., Whitbeck, L.B., Beaman, J., Conger, R.D. The impact of mothers' parenting, involvement by nonresidential fathers, and parental conflict on the adjustment of adolescent children. *Journal of Marriage & the Family*, 56 (2), 356-374, 1994.

## **Films (See Media)**

## **Feeding (See Eating)**

## **Genetic factors (See Heredity)**

## **Heredity**

- Cloninger, C.R. Neurogenetic adaptive mechanisms in alcoholism. *Science*, 236, 410-416, 1987.
- Heath, A.C. Genetic influences on alcoholism risk: A review of adoption and twin studies. *Alcohol Health & Research World*, 19(3), 166-171, 1995.
- Legrand, L.N., Iacono, W.G. & McGue, M. Predicting addiction. *American Scientist*, March-April 2005.
- Malone, S.M., Iacono, W.G. & McGue, M. Drinks of the father: Father's maximum number of drinks consumed predicts externalizing disorders, substance use, and substance use disorders in preadolescent and adolescent offspring. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 26, 1823-1832, 2002.
- Nilsson, K.W. *et al.* Role of the serotonin transporter gene and family function in adolescent alcohol consumption. *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research*, 29(4), 564-570, 2005.
- Propping, P., Kruger, J., & Mark, N. Genetic disposition to alcoholism: An EEG study in alcoholics and their relatives. *Human Genetics*, 59, 51-59, 1981.
- Stallings, M.C., Corley, R.P., Dennehey, B., Hewitt, J.K., Krauter, K.S., Lessem, J.M. *et al.*, A genome-wide search for quantitative trait Loci that influence antisocial drug dependence in adolescence. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 62(9), 1042-1051, 2005.
- Zucker, R.A. Genes, brain, behavior and context: The developmental matrix of addictive behavior. In S.F. Stoltenberg (Ed.), *Genes and the motivation to use substances*, Nebraska Symposium on Motivation. Vol 61 (chap. 4, pp 51-69). New York: Springer, 2014.

## Homosexuality

Hiller, L. Homophobia and the production of shame: young people and same sex attraction. *Culture, Health & Sexuality*, 6(1), 79-94, 2004.

Igartua, K.J., Gill, K., & Montoro, R. Internalized homophobia: a factor in depression, anxiety, and suicide in the gay and lesbian population. *Canadian Journal of Community Mental Health*, 22(2), 15-30, 2003.

Korobov, N. Inoculating against prejudice: a discursive approach to homophobia and sexism in adolescent male talk. *Psychology of Men & Masculinity*, 5(2), 178-189, 2004.

Morrow, D.F. Social work practice with gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender adolescents. *Families in Society*, 85(1), 91-99, 2004.

Rivers, L. Recollections of bullying at school and their long-term implications for lesbians, gay men, and bisexuals. *Crisis*, 35(4), 169-175, 2004.

Rosenberg, M. Recognizing gay, lesbian, and transgender teens in a child and adolescent psychiatry practice. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42(12), 1517-1521, 2003.

## Infants and drugs (See Crying in babies)

### Intervention and treatment

Cohen, J.A., Mannarino, A.P., Zhitova, A.C., & Capone, M.E. Treating child abuse-related post-traumatic stress and comorbid substance abuse in adolescents. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 27(12), 1345-1365, 2003.

Diamond, G. & Josephson, A. Family-based treatment research: a 10-year update. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 44 (9), 872-887, 2005.

Kaminer, Y. Challenges and opportunities of group therapy for adolescent substance abuse: a critical review. *Addictive Behaviors*, 30(9), 1765-1774, 2005.

Liddle, H.A., Rowe, C.L., Dakof, G.A., Ungaro, R.A. & Henderson, C.E. Early intervention for adolescent substance abuse: pretreatment to posttreatment outcomes of a randomized clinical trial comparing multidimensional family therapy and peer group treatment. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 36(1), 49-63, 2004.

Murray, L.F. & Belenko, S. CASASTART: a community-based, school-centered intervention for high-risk youth. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 40(7), 913-933, 2005.

### Learning styles

Gardner, H. *Frames of Mind: The Theory of Multiple Intelligences*. New York, NY: Basic books, Inc., 2004.

Snyder, R.F. The relationship between learning styles/multiple intelligences and academic achievement of high school students. *High School Journal*, 83(2), 11-20, 2000.

## **Marijuana (See Cannabis)**

## **Maternal deprivation (See Attachment)**

## **Media**

Butter, E.J., Weikel, K.B., Otto, V., Wright, K.P., et al. TV advertising of OTC medicines and its effects of child viewers. *Psychology & Marketing*, 8 (2), 117-128, 1991.

Christakis, D.A., Zimmermann, F.J., DiGiuseppe, D.L., & McCarty, C.A. Early television exposure and subsequent attentional problems in children. *Pediatrics*, 113(4), 708-713, 2004.

Gunasekera, H., Chapman, S. & Campbell, S. Sex and drugs in popular movies: an analysis of the top 200 films. *Journal of Research in Social Medicine*, 98(10), 464-470, 2005.

Stern, S.R. Messages from teens on the big screen: smoking, drinking, and drug use in teen-centered films. *Journal of Health and Community*, 10 (4), 331-346, 2005.

## **Methylphenidate (See Stimulants)**

## **Moral development**

Walker, L.J. & Taylor, J.H. Family interactions and the development of moral reasoning. *Child Development*, 62 (2), 264-283, 1991.

## **Neurobiology of addiction (see also brain development)**

DiChiara, G., Bassareo, V., Fenu, S., De Luca, M.A., Spina, L., Cadoni, C., Acquas, E., Carboni, E., Valentini, V., & Lecca, D. Dopamine and drug addiction: the nucleus accumbens shell connection. *Neuropharmacology*, 47 Supplement 1, 227-241, 2004.

Spear, L.P. The adolescent brain and the college drinker: Biological basis of propensity to use and misuse alcohol. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, Vol. Suppl. 14, Special issue: College drinking, what it is, and what to do about it: Review of the state of the science. pp. 71-81, 2002.

Spiga, S., Lintas, A., Migliore, M. & Diana, M. Altered architecture and functional consequences of the mesolimbic dopamine system in cannabis dependence. *Addiction Biology*, 15(3), 266-276, 2010.

Wenger, T., Moldrich, G., & Furst, S. Neuromorphological background of cannabis addiction. *Brain Research Bulletin*, 61(2), 125-128, 2003.

Zucker, R.A. Genes, brain, behavior and context: The developmental matrix of addictive behavior. In S.F. Stoltenberg (Ed.), *Genes and the motivation to use substances*, Nebraska Symposium on Motivation. Vol 61 (chap. 4, pp 51-69). New York: Springer, 2014.

## **Obesity**

Benton, D. Role of parents in the determination of the food preferences of children and the development of obesity. *International Journal of Obesity and Related Metabolic Disorders*, 28(7), 858-869, 2004.

Steinbeck, K. Childhood obesity. Treatment options. *Best Practice in Research in Clinical and Endocrinological Metabolism*, 19(3), 455-469, 2005.

## **Parental involvement, supervision, and expectations**

Beck, K.H., Shattuck, T., Haynie, D., Crump, A.D., Simons-Morton, B. Associations between parent awareness, monitoring, enforcement and adolescent involvement with alcohol. *Health Education Research*, 14(6), 765-775, 1999.

Parker, J.S. & Benson, M.J. Parent-adolescent relations and adolescent functioning: Self-esteem, substance abuse, and delinquency. *Family Therapy*, 32(3), 131-142, 2005.

Simons-Morton, B., Chen, R., Abroms, L., Haynie, D.L. Latent growth curve analyses of peer and parent influences on smoking progression among early adolescents. *Health Psychology*, 23(6), 612-621, 2004.

Simons-Morton, B. & Chen, R. Latent growth curve analyses of parent influences on drinking progression among early adolescents. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 66(1), 5-13, 2005.

Simons-Morton, B., Haynie, D.L., Crump, A.D., Eitel, P., & Saylor, K.E. Peer and parent influences on smoking and drinking among early adolescents. *Health Education and Behavior*, 28(1), 95-107, 2001.

## **Peers**

Bot, S.M., Engels, R.C., Knibbe, R.A. & Meeus, W.H. Friend's drinking behavior and adolescent alcohol consumption: The moderating role of friendship characteristics. *Addictive Behaviors*, 30(5), 929-947, 2005.

Brown, B.B., Mounts, N., Lamborn, S.D. & Steinberg, L. Parenting practices and peer group affiliation in adolescence. *Child Development*, 64 (2), 467-482, 1993.

Brook, J.S.(Ed.) Predictors of drug use among South African adolescents. *Journal of Adolescent Health Care*, Vol 38(1), 26-34, 2006.

Chabrol, H. Rey, A., Cassan, D., Julliot, M., Carlin, E. & Rodgers, R. Contributions of social influences and psychopathological factors to cannabis use and dependence in high-school students. *Irish Journal of Psychological Medicine*, 22(2), 46-51, 2005.

- Elicker, J. Englund, M., & Sroufe, L.A. Predicting peer competence and peer relationships in childhood from early parent-child relationships. In R. Parke & G. Ladd (Eds.), *Family-Peer Relationships: Modes of Linkage*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum, 1992.
- Simons, R.L., Whitbeck, L.B., Conger, R.D., & Melby, J.N. The effect of social skills, values, peers, and depression on adolescent substance abuse. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 11 (4), 466-481, 1991.
- Simons-Morton, B., Haynie, D.L., Crump, A.D., Eitel, P., & Saylor, K.E. Peer and parent influences on smoking and drinking among early adolescents. *Health Education and Behavior*, 28(1), 95-107, 2001.
- Simons-Morton, B., Chen, R., Abroms, L., Haynie, D.L. Latent growth curve analyses of peer and parent influences on smoking progression among early adolescents. *Health Psychology*, 23(6), 612-621, 2004.
- Walden, B., McGue, M., Iacono, W.G., Burt, S.A. & Elkins, I. Identifying shared environmental contributions to early substance use: The respective roles of peers and parents. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 113, 440-450, 2004.
- Whitbeck, L.B., Simons, R.L., Conger, R.D. & Lorenz, F.O. Value socialization and peer group affiliation among early adolescents. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 9 (4), 436-453, 1989.
- Wilkinson, R.B. The role of parental and peer attachment in the psychological health and self-esteem of adolescents. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 33(6), 479-493, 2004.

### **Personality (See Temperament)**

### **Physical abuse (See Abuse)**

### **Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (See Trauma)**

### **Prenatal drug exposure**

- Bauer, C.R., Langer, J.C., Shankaran, S., Bada, H.s., Lester, B., Wright, L.L., Krause-Steinrauf, H., Smeriglio, V.L., Finnetgan, L.P., Maza, P.L. & Verter, J. Acute neonatal effects of cocaine exposure during pregnancy. *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine*, 159(9),j 824-834, 2005.
- Jacobson, B., Nyberg, K., Gronbladh, L., Eklund, G., Bygdeman, M., & Rydberg, U. Opiate addiction in adult offspring through possible imprinting after obstetric treatment. *British Medical Journal*, 301(6760), 1067-1070, 1990.
- Mick, E., Biederman, J., Faraone, S.W., Sayer, J., & Kleinman, S. Case-control study of attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder and maternal smoking, alcohol use, and drug use during pregnancy. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41(4), 378-385, 2002.
- Nyberg, K., Buka, S.L., & Lipsitt, L.P. Perinatal medication as a potential risk factor for adult drug abuse in a North American cohort. *Epidemiology*, 11(6), 715-716, 2000.



Rodriguez, A. Are maternal smoking and stress during pregnancy related to ADHD symptoms in children? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 46(3), 246-254, 2005.

Schiller, C. & Allen, P.J. Follow-up of infants prenatally exposed to cocaine. *Pediatric Nursing*, 31(5), 427-436, 2005.

Spear, N.E. & Molina, J.C. Fetal or infantile exposure to ethanol promotes ethanol ingestion in adolescence and adulthood: a theoretical review. *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research*, 29 (6), 909-929, 2005.

Yates, W.R., Cadoret, R.J., Troughton, E.P., Stewart, M., & Giuta, T.S. Effect of fetal alcohol exposure on adult symptoms of nicotine, alcohol, and drug dependence. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 22(4), 914-920, 1998.

## **Psychostimulants (See Stimulants)**

## **PTSD (See Trauma)**

## **Race**

Luthar, S.S. & Becker, B.E. Privileged but pressured? A study of affluent youth. *Child Development*, 73 (5), 1593-1610, 2002.

Luthar, S.S. & D'Avanzo, K. Contextual factors in substance use: A study of suburban and inner-city adolescents. *Development & Psychopathology*, 11 (4), 845-867, 1999.

Maag, J.W. & Irvin, D.M. Alcohol use and depression among African-American and Caucasian adolescents. *Adolescence*, 40(157), 87-101, 2005.

## **Rewards**

Deci, E.L., Koestner, R., & Ryan, R.M. A meta-analytic review of experiments examining the effects of extrinsic rewards on intrinsic motivation. *Psychological Bulletin*, 125(6), 627-668, 1999.

Ryan, R.M. When rewards compete with nature: The undermining of intrinsic motivation and self-regulation. In *Intrinsic and Extrinsic Motivation: The Search for Optimal Motivation and Performance* by C. Sansone & Harackiewicz, J.M. (Eds.), San Diego, CA: Academic Press, Inc., 2000.

## **Risk-taking**

Kelley, A.e., Schochet, T., & Landry, C.F. Risk taking and novelty seeking in adolescence: Introduction to part I. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 2021, 27-32, 2004.

## **Ritalin (See Stimulants)**

## **Role models**

- Buehler, C., Krishnakumar, A., Stone, G., Anthony, C., Pemberton, S., Gerard, J., Barber, B.K. Interparental conflict styles and youth problem behaviors: A two-sample replication study. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 60 (1), 119-132, 1998.
- Ellis, D.A., Zucker, R.A. & Fitzgerald, H.E. The role of family influences in development and risk. *Alcohol, Health, and Research World*, 21(3), 218-226, 1997.
- Jackson, C., Henriksen, L., Dickinson, D., Messer, L., Robertson, S.B. A longitudinal study predicting patterns of cigarette smoking in late childhood. *Health Education & Behavior*, 25(4), 436-447, 1998.
- Kaplow, J.B., Curran, P.J., Dodge, K.A. Child, parent, and peer predictors of early-onset substance use: A multisite longitudinal study. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 30(3), 2002.
- Malone, S.M., Iacono, W.G. & McGue, M. Drinks of the father: Father's maximum number of drinks consumed predicts externalizing disorders, substance use, and substance use disorders in preadolescent and adolescent offspring. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 26, 1823-1832, 2002.

## **Self-esteem**

- Caughlin, J.P. & Malis, R.S. Demand/withdraw communication between parents and adolescents: Connections with self-esteem and substance use. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 21(1), 125-148, 2004.
- Clay, D., Vignoles, V.L. & Dittmar, H. Body image and self-esteem among adolescent girls: Testing the influence of sociocultural factors. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 15(4), 451-477. 2005.
- Parker, J.S. & Benson, M.J. Parent-adolescent relations and adolescent functioning: Self-esteem, substance abuse, and delinquency. *Family Therapy*, 32(3), 131-142, 2005.
- Wilkinson, R.B. The role of parental and peer attachment in the psychological health and self-esteem of adolescents. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 33(6), 479-493, 2004.

## **Sensitivity (See Temperament)**

### **Sexism**

- Clay, D., Vignoles, V.L. & Dittmar, H. Body image and self-esteem among adolescent girls: Testing the influence of sociocultural factors. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 15(4), 451-477. 2005.
- Korobov, N. Inoculating against prejudice: a discursive approach to homophobia and sexism in adolescent male talk. *Psychology of Men & Masculinity*, 5(2), 178-189, 2004.

## **Sexual abuse (See Abuse)**

## **Shyness (See Temperament)**

## **Sleep problems (in infants and children)**

Adair, R.H. & Bauchner, H. Sleep problems in childhood. *Current Problems in Pediatrics*, 23(4), 147-170, 1993.

## **Smoking**

Dozois, D.N., Farrow, J.A., & Miser, A. Smoking patterns and cessation during adolescence. *International Journal of Addiction*, 30(11), 1485-1498, 1995.

Hapke, U., Shumann, A., Rumpf, H.J., John, U., Konerding, U., & Meyer, C. Association of smoking and nicotine dependence with trauma and posttraumatic disorder in a general population sample. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 193(12), 843-846, 2005.

Henriksen, L., Jackson, C. Anti-smoking socialization: Relationship to parent and child smoking status. *Health Communication*, 10(1), 87-101, 1998.

Jackson, C., Henriksen, L., Dickinson, D., Messer, L., Robertson, S.B. A longitudinal study predicting patterns of cigarette smoking in late childhood. *Health Education & Behavior*, 25(4), 436-447, 1998.

Percival, J. & Queally, B. Second-hand smoke: How damaging is it to health? *Nursing Times*, 101(25), 50-52.

Radzosewsla. B., Richardson, J.L., Dent, C.W., & Flay, B.R. Parenting style and adolescent depressive symptoms, smoking, and academic achievement: Ethnic, gender, and SES differences. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 19(3), 289-305, 1996.

Silvis, G.L. & Perry, C.L. Understanding and deterring tobacco use among adolescents. *Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 34(2), 363-379, 1987.

Simons-Morton, B., Chen, R., Abroms, L., Haynie, D.L. Latent growth curve analyses of peer and parent influences on smoking progression among early adolescents. *Health Psychology*, 23(6), 612-621, 2004.

## **Spanking (see Discipline, punitive)**

## **Stimulants**

Barrett, S.P., Darredeau, C., Bordy, L.E., & Pihl, R.O. Characteristics of methylphenidate misuse in a university student sample. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 50 (8), 457-461, 2005.

Brandon, C.L., Marinelli, M., & White, F.J. Adolescent exposure to methylphenidate alters the activity of rat midbrain dopamine neurons. *Biological Psychiatry*, 54(12), 1338-1344, 2003.

Breggin, P.R. Psychostimulants in the treatment of children diagnosed with ADHD: risks and mechanism of action. *International Journal of Risk & Safety in Medicine*, 12, 3-35, 1999.

Lambert, N. The contribution of childhood ADHD, conduct problems, and stimulant treatment to adolescent and adult tobacco and psychoactive substance abuse. *Ethical Human Psychology and Psychiatry*, 7(3), 197-221, 2005.

McCabe, S.F., Knight, J.R., Teter, C.J., & Wechsler, H. Non-medical use of prescription stimulants among US college students: prevalence and correlates from a national survey. *Addiction*, 100(1), 96-106, 2005.

Samuels, J.A., Franco, K., Wan, F., & Sorof, J.M. Effect of stimulants on 24-h ambulatory blood pressure in children with ADHD: a double-blind, randomized, cross-over trial. *Pediatric Nephrology*, 21(1), 92-95, 2006.

Williams, R.J., Goodale, L.A., Shay-Fiddler, M.A., Gloster, S.P., & Chang, S.Y. Methylphenidate and dextroamphetamine abuse in substance-abusing adolescents. *American Journal of Addiction*, 13(4), 381-389, 2004.

### **Stress (See also Trauma)**

McFarlane, A., Clark, C.R., Bryant, R.A., Williams, L.M., Niaura, R., Paul, R.H., Hitsman, B.L., Stroud, L., Alexander, D.M. & Gordon, E. The impact of early life stress on psychophysiological, personality and behavioral measures in 740 non-clinical subjects. *Journal of Integrated Neuroscience*, 4 (1), 27-40, 2005.

Resnick, M.D., Bearman, P.S., Blum, R.W., Bauman, K.E., Harris, K.M., Jones, J. *et al.* Protecting adolescents from harm. Findings from the National Longitudinal Study on Adolescent Health. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 278(10), 823-832, 1997.

### **Substance abuse (in adolescents, general)**

Farrow, J.A. Adolescent chemical dependency. *Medical Clinics of North America*, 74(5), 1265-1274, 1990.

Gutierrez, S.E., Molof, M., & Ungerleider, S. Relationship of "risk" factors to teen substance use: a comparison of abstainers, infrequent users, and frequent users. *International Journal of Addiction*, 29(12), 1559-1579, 1994.

Simkin, D.R. Adolescent substance use disorders and comorbidity. *Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 49(2), 463-477, 2002.

Simons-Morton, B.G. & Haynie, D.L. Growing up drug free: A developmental challenge. In M.H. Bornstein, L. Davidson, C.L.M Keyes, & K.A. Moore (Eds), *Well-Being: Positive Development Across the Life Course*. Mahwah, NJ, US: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2003.

### **Television (See Media)**

## Temperament

- Aron, E.N. High sensitivity as one source of fearfulness and shyness: Preliminary research and clinical implications. In L.A. Schmidt & J. Schulkin (Eds.), *Extreme Fear, Shyness, and Social Phobia: Origins, Biological Mechanisms, and Clinical Outcomes*, pp. 251-272. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Aron, E.N. & Aron, A. Sensory-processing sensitivity and its relation to introversion and emotionality. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 73, 345-368, 1997.
- Caspi, A., Begg, D., Dickson, N., Harrington, H., Langley, J., Moffitt, T.E., & Silva, P.A. Personality differences predict health-risk behaviors in young adulthood: Evidence from a longitudinal study. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 73(5), 1052-1063, 1997.
- Lawyer, S.T., Karg, R.S., Murphy, J.G., & McGlynn, F.D. Heavy drinking among college students is influenced by anxiety sensitivity, gender, and contexts for alcohol use. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 16(2), 165-173, 2002.
- Propping, P., Kruger, J., & Mark, N. Genetic disposition to alcoholism: An EEG study in alcoholics and their relatives. *Human Genetics*, 59, 51-59, 1981.

## Therapy (See Intervention and Treatment)

### Trauma (emotional)

- American Academy of Pediatrics. Study finds ADHD and trauma often go hand in hand. *ScienceDaily*, 6 May 2014. <[www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2014/05/140506074719.htm](http://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2014/05/140506074719.htm)>
- Cohen, J.A., Mannarino, A.P., Zhitova, A.C., & Capone, M.E. Treating child abuse-related post-traumatic stress and comorbid substance abuse in adolescents. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 27(12), 1345-1365, 2003.
- Hapke, U., Shumann, A., Rumpf, H.J., John, U., Konerding, U., & Meyer, C. Association of smoking and nicotine dependence with trauma and posttraumatic disorder in a general population sample. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 193(12), 843-846, 2005.
- Lopez, B., Turner, R.J., & Saavadra, L.M. Anxiety and risk for substance dependence among late adolescents/young adults. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 19(3), 275-294, 2005.
- McFarlane, A., Clark, C.R., Bryant, R.A., Williams, L.M., Niaura, R., Paul, R.H., Hitsman, B.L., Stroud, L., Alexander, D.M. & Gordon, E. The impact of early life stress on psychophysiological, personality and behavioral measures in 740 non-clinical subjects. *Journal of Integrated Neuroscience*, 4 (1), 27-40, 2005.
- Reynolds, M., Mezey, G., Chapman, M., Wheeler, M., Drummond, C. & Baldacchino, A. Co-morbid post-traumatic stress disorder in a substance misusing clinical population. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 77(3), 251-258, 2005.
- Solter, A. A case study of traumatic stress disorder in a 5-month-old infant following surgery. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 28(1), 76-96, 2007.